

# Youngseok Kim

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42dot, Changeop-ro 20, Sujeong-gu, Seongnam-si, Gyeonggi-do, Republic of Korea (13449)

## WORK EXPERIENCE

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**42dot**, Computer Vision Research Engineer

Dec 2023 - Present

- Improve camera-radar sensor fusion architecture
  - Optimized radar architecture by improving operations for radar modality
  - Developed NPU-compatible structures to maximize hardware acceleration
  - Improved long-range (>100 m) detection performance through sensor fusion algorithms
  - Developed robust sensor fusion methods to mitigate calibration and time synchronization errors
- Develop quantization-efficient 3D object detection model
  - Conducted in-depth quantitative/qualitative analysis of quantization-induced performance degradation
  - Identified and restructured vulnerable layers with quantization-friendly operations
  - Reduced quantization performance loss from 10%p to 2%p, optimizing efficiency-accuracy balance
- Improve scalability of 3D object detection model
  - Built active learning pipeline for continuously enhancing model generalizability
  - Expanded target object classes from 6 to 12 using active learning and augmentation techniques
  - Developed high-performance off-board LiDAR-based models for knowledge distillation
- Develop End-to-End (perception to prediction) model
  - Participated in designing E2E model architecture for complex autonomous driving scenarios
  - Implemented efficient learning methodologies for data-sparse environments
  - Developed Supervised Fine-Tuning (SFT) techniques to enhance model adaptability

## EDUCATION

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**Ph.D. in Mobility, KAIST** (Advisor: Dongsuk Kum)

2019-2023

- Thesis: *3D Object Detection via Multi-Sensor Fusion for Autonomous Driving*
- Graduate with *KAIST College of Engineering PhD Dissertation Award*

**M.S. in Mobility, KAIST** (Advisor: Dongsuk Kum)

2017-2019

- Thesis: *Deep Learning based Vehicle Position and Orientation Estimation via Inverse Perspective Mapping Image*

**B.S. in Mechatronics Engineering, KOREATECH** (Advisor: Sangsoon Lee)

2012-2017

- Honors: *cum laude*

## PUBLICATIONS

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### International

- [1] Sanmin Kim, **Youngseok Kim**, Sihwan Hwang, Hyeonjun Jeong, and Dongsuk Kum  
LabelDistill: Label-guided Cross-modal Knowledge Distillation for Camera-based 3D Object Detection  
European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2024
- [2] **Youngseok Kim**, Juyeb Shin, Sanmin Kim, In-Jae Lee, Jun Won Choi, and Dongsuk Kum  
CRN: Camera Radar Net for Accurate, Robust, Efficient 3D Perception  
IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023  
- Ranked 1st among camera-radar methods on nuScenes detection benchmark as of March 2023
- [3] Sanmin Kim, **Youngseok Kim**, In-Jae Lee, and Dongsuk Kum  
Predict to Detect: Prediction-guided 3D Object Detection using Sequential Images  
IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023

- [4] **Youngseok Kim**, Sanmin Kim, Jun Won Choi, and Dongsuk Kum  
CRAFT: Camera-Radar 3D Object Detection with Spatio-Contextual Fusion Transformer  
 AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2023  
 - Ranked 1st among camera-radar methods on nuScenes detection benchmark as of July 2022
- [5] **Youngseok Kim**, Sanmin Kim, Juyeb Shin, Jun Won Choi, and Dongsuk Kum  
CRN: Camera Radar Net for Accurate, Robust, Efficient 3D Perception  
 International Conference on Learning Representations Workshop (ICLRW) on Scene Representations for AD, 2023
- [6] Sihwan Hwang, Sanmin Kim, **Youngseok Kim**, and Dongsuk Kum  
Combining Semi-Supervision and Active Learning via 3D Consistency for 3D Object Detection  
 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2023
- [7] **Youngseok Kim**, Sanmin Kim, Sangmin Sim, Jun Won Choi, and Dongsuk Kum  
Boosting Monocular 3D Object Detection with Object-Centric Auxiliary Depth Supervision  
 IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems (T-ITS) (IF: 8.5), 2022  
 - Ranked 1st/3rd among published monocular methods on KITTI BEV/3D detection benchmark as of April 2021
- [8] Sangmin Sim, **Youngseok Kim**, and Dongsuk Kum  
Sequential Image-based 3D Object Detection with Location Refinement  
 IEEE International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR), 2022
- [9] **Youngseok Kim**, Jun Won Choi, and Dongsuk Kum  
GRIF Net: Gated Region of Interest Fusion Network for Robust 3D Object Detection from Radar Point Cloud and Monocular Image  
 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 2020
- [10] Jinhyeong Kim\*, **Youngseok Kim\***, and Dongsuk Kum  
Low-level Sensor Fusion Network for 3D Vehicle Detection using Radar Range-Azimuth Heatmap and Monocular Image  
 Asian Conference on Computer Vision (ACCV), 2020
- [11] **Youngseok Kim** and Dongsuk Kum  
Deep Learning based Vehicle Position and Orientation Estimation via Inverse Perspective Mapping Image  
 IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium (IV), 2019  
 - Oral presentation, 5.8% acceptance rate

## PATENTS

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### International

- Dongsuk Kum, **Youngseok Kim**, “Electronic Device for Obtaining Three-Dimension Object Based on Camera and Radar Sensor Fusion, and Operating Method Thereof,” US, Registration Number: 17199043, DE, PCT, Application Number: 10 2021 106 518.6, PCT/KR2021/002916
- Dongsuk Kum, **Youngseok Kim**, “Electronic Device for Perceiving Three-Dimension Environment based on Camera and Radar, and Operating Method Thereof,” US, Application Number: 18/502,678

### Domestic

- Dongsuk Kum, **Youngseok Kim**, “Electronic Device for Obtaining Three-Dimension Object Based on Camera and Radar Sensor Fusion, and Operating Method Thereof,” KR, Registration Number: 10-2168753-0000
- Dongsuk Kum, **Youngseok Kim**, “Simultaneous Traffic Participants Detection and Localization vis Bird’s Eye View Image,” KR, Registration Number: 10-2003387-0000
- Dongsuk Kum, **Youngseok Kim**, Seoung Jun Lee, “Distance Measuring Device Using Mono Infrared Camera and Method Thereof,” KR, Registration Number: 10-1918887-0000
- Van Thang Vu, **Youngseok Kim**, “Apparatus and Method for Image Processing,” KR, Application Number: 10-2024-0061957
- Dongsuk Kum, **Youngseok Kim**, “Electronic Device for Perceiving Three-Dimension Environment based on Camera and Radar, and Operating Method Thereof,” KR, Application Number: 10-2023-0096379

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

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**Graduate Research Assistant** at *VDC (Vehicular systems Design and Control) Lab, KAIST* 2017-2023

- Developed semi-auto labeling pipeline for building multi-modal 3D object detection dataset [[Link](#)]
- Deployed various detection networks using camera-radar, camera, and LiDAR for outdoor driving scene
- Managed autonomous driving vehicle team members to build a vehicle platform [[Link](#)]
- Organized overall autonomous driving demonstration and test driving at KAIST campuses and K-City [[Link](#)]

**Teaching Assistant** at *AbuDhabi Polytechnic, UAE* Spring 2015

- Assisted tutorials and laboratories of Circuit Theory and Mechanical Engineering Laboratory classes
- Graded lab reports and assignments, and held office hours

## AWARDS AND HONORS

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2024 KAIST College of Engineering PhD Dissertation Award [[Link](#)]  
2022 KAIST Research Highlights [[Link](#)]  
2021 KAIST Breakthroughs (Research Webzine of the KAIST College of Engineering) [[Link](#)]  
2021 2<sup>nd</sup> Place, Object Tracking Challenge for Autonomous Driving, RideFlux  
(sponsored by Korea Ministry of Science and ICT)  
2012 - 2017 Graduation with honors: *cum laude*, KOREATECH, Full tuition scholarship  
2014 Grand Prize and Popularity Award, Robot Capstone Challenge  
(sponsored by Korea Institute of Industrial Technology)

## SKILLS

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- **Language:** Korean (Native), English (Fluent)
- **Programming Languages:** Python, MATLAB, Basics of C/C++/CUDA
- **Tools/Library/Software:** PyTorch, OpenCV, ROS, LaTeX, Ubuntu, Git, Docker, k8s

## ACADEMIC SERVICE

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### Reviewer

- Conference: AAI, CVPR, ECCV, ICCV, ICRA, IROS, ITSC, IV
- Journal: IJAT, NeuroComputing, RA-L, T-ITS, T-IV, TPAMI

### Invited Talks

- SKKU Applied AI & Computer Vision Lab: Towards LiDAR-level 3D Object Detection using Camera and Radar Oct 2023
- ADD (Agency for Defense Development): Sensor Fusion for Robust 3D Object Detection Sep 2023
- Qualcomm Korea: Towards LiDAR-level 3D Object Detection using Camera and Radar Jun 2023
- Gachon Univ. Autonomous Mobility Systems Lab: From 2D to 3D Monocular Perception Apr 2023
- KAIST Future Mobility Conference: Towards LiDAR-level 3D Object Detection using Camera and Radar Feb 2023
- KATECH (Korea Automotive Technology Institute): From 2D to 3D Monocular Perception Dec 2022
- Qualcomm USA&Korea: Camera-Radar 3D Object Detection with Spatio-Contextual Fusion Transformer Oct 2022

## REFERENCES

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Available on request